

Безопасность ICO контрактов (3)

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Смарт-контракт

- Разработка социальной сети
- Один аккаунт — один смарт-контракт

Пустой контракт

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;  
  
contract SocialAccount {  
  
}
```

Добавляем данные

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
```

```
contract SocialAccount {
```

```
    string public name;
```

```
    string public phone;
```

```
}
```

- state variables

Типы данных

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
```

```
contract SocialAccount {  
    string public name;  
    string public phone;  
    bytes public photo;  
}
```

- bool
- int / uint / uint256
- address — 0x20BYTES
- byte / bytes / bytes32 /
- string

Структуры данных

- enum Direction { Up, Down }
- struct Elevator {
 address caller;
 Direction moving;
}
- array address[]
 - push
 - length
- mapping (address => Elevator)
 - \emptyset default value
 - stores only hash of data for lookup
- mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256))
- `delete` — assigns default

Модификаторы ВИДИМОСТИ ДАННЫХ

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
```

```
contract SocialAccount {  
    string public name;  
    string public phone;  
    bytes public photo;  
}
```

- private
- public — default getter function

Конструктор

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
```

```
contract SocialAccount {  
    string public name;
```

```
    function SocialAccount (string _name) public {  
        name = _name;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


Сеттеры

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;  
  
contract SocialAccount {  
    string public name;  
  
    function SocialAccount (string _name) public {  
        name = _name;  
    }  
  
    function SetName (string _name) public {  
        name = _name;  
    }  
  
}
```

Видимость функций

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;  
  
contract SocialAccount {  
    string public name;  
  
    function SocialAccount (string _name) public {  
        name = _name;  
    }  
  
    function SetName (string _name) public {  
        name = _name;  
    }  
}
```

	доступна снаружи контракта	доступна внутри контракта	наследуется
external	yes	no	yes
public	yes	yes	yes
internal	no	yes	yes
private	no	yes	no

Ограничение вызова

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;

contract SocialAccount {
    string public name;
    address public owner;

    function SocialAccount (string _name) public {
        name = _name;
        owner = msg.sender;
    }

    function SetName (string _name) public {
        require(msg.sender == owner);
        name = _name;
    }
}
```

Друзья

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
```

```
contract SocialAccount {
```

```
    address[] public friends;
```

```
    ....
```

```
    function AddFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {
```

```
        require(msg.sender == owner);
```

```
        friends.push(_address);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Getter для массива

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
```

```
contract SocialAccount {
```

```
    address[] public friends;
```

```
    ....
```

```
    function AddFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {
```

```
        require(msg.sender == owner);
```

```
        friends.push(_address);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Все друзья

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;

contract SocialAccount {

    address[] public friends;

    ....

    function AddFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {
        require(msg.sender == owner);
        friends.push(_address);
    }

    function AllFriends () public returns (address[]) {
        return friends;
    }

}
```

Как должны работать друзья?

- Связь между двумя аккаунтами
- Возможность разорвать связь по инициативе одного из контрагентов
- Максимум одна связь в паре
- Связь с собой невозможна

Критика технической реализации

- Удаление неочевидно
- Поиск линейно усложняется
- Проверить, является ли кто-нибудь другом?

Друзья 2

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
```

```
contract SocialAccount {
```

```
    mapping(SocialAccount => bool) public friends;
```

```
    function AddFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {  
        friends[_address] = true;  
    }
```

```
    function RemoveFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {  
        delete friends[_address];  
    }
```

```
}
```

Друзья 2

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;

contract SocialAccount {

    mapping(SocialAccount => bool) public friends;

    function AddFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {
        friends[_address] = true;
    }

    function RemoveFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {
        delete friends[_address];
    }

    function MutualFriend (SocialAccount _address) public returns (bool) {
        return friends[_address] && _address.friends(this);
    }

}
```

Друзья 2

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;  
contract SocialAccount {  
    ...  
    function MutualFriend  
        (SocialAccount _address)  
        public view returns (bool)  
    {  
        return friends[_address] &&  
            _address.friends(this);  
    }  
}
```

	пишут в чейн	читают из чейна	deprecated	нужен gas
-	yes	yes	no	yes
pure	no	no	no	no
view	no	yes	no	no
constant	no	yes	yes	no

Друзья 2

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;

contract SocialAccount {

    mapping(SocialAccount => bool) public friends;

    function AddFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {
        friends[_address] = true;
    }

    function RemoveFriend (SocialAccount _address) public {
        delete friends[_address];
    }

    function MutualFriend (SocialAccount _address) public returns
(bool) {
        return friends[_address] && _address.friends(this);
    }
}
```

- Как сделать список всех друзей?

Друзья 3

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.21;

contract SocialAccount {
    ...
}

contract SocialConnection {

    SocialAccount from;
    SocialAccount to;

    function SocialConnection (SocialAccount _from, SocialAccount _to) public {
        from = _from;
        to = _to;
    }

    function Cancel () {
        require(msg.sender == from || msg.sender == to);
        selfdestruct();
    }
}
```