

# Безопасность ICO контрактов (7)

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# batchOverflow

- <https://medium.com/@peckshield/alert-new-batchoverflow-bug-in-multiple-erc20-smart-contracts-cve-2018-10299-511067db6536>
- Классика переполнения

# Haha, classic

```
function batchTransfer(address[] _rs, uint256 _v) ... {  
    ...  
    uint256 amount = uint(_rs.length) * _v;  
    balances[msg.sender] = balances[msg.sender] - amount;  
    ...  
}
```

# Лекарство

- Ad-hoc проверка:

```
uint256 amount = uint(_rs.length) * _v;  
require(amount > _v);
```

- Библиотеки с контролем переполнения

<https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/blob/master/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol>

```
using SafeMath for uint;
```

```
...
```

```
uint256 amount = uint(_rs.length).mul(_v);
```

# Стандартные реализации

- Вместе с EIP обычно публикуется код
- EIP не касается реализации, это только договоренность об интерфейсе
- Всегда проверяйте используемый код
- Библиотека решений `zeppelin-solidity`

# zeppelin-solidity

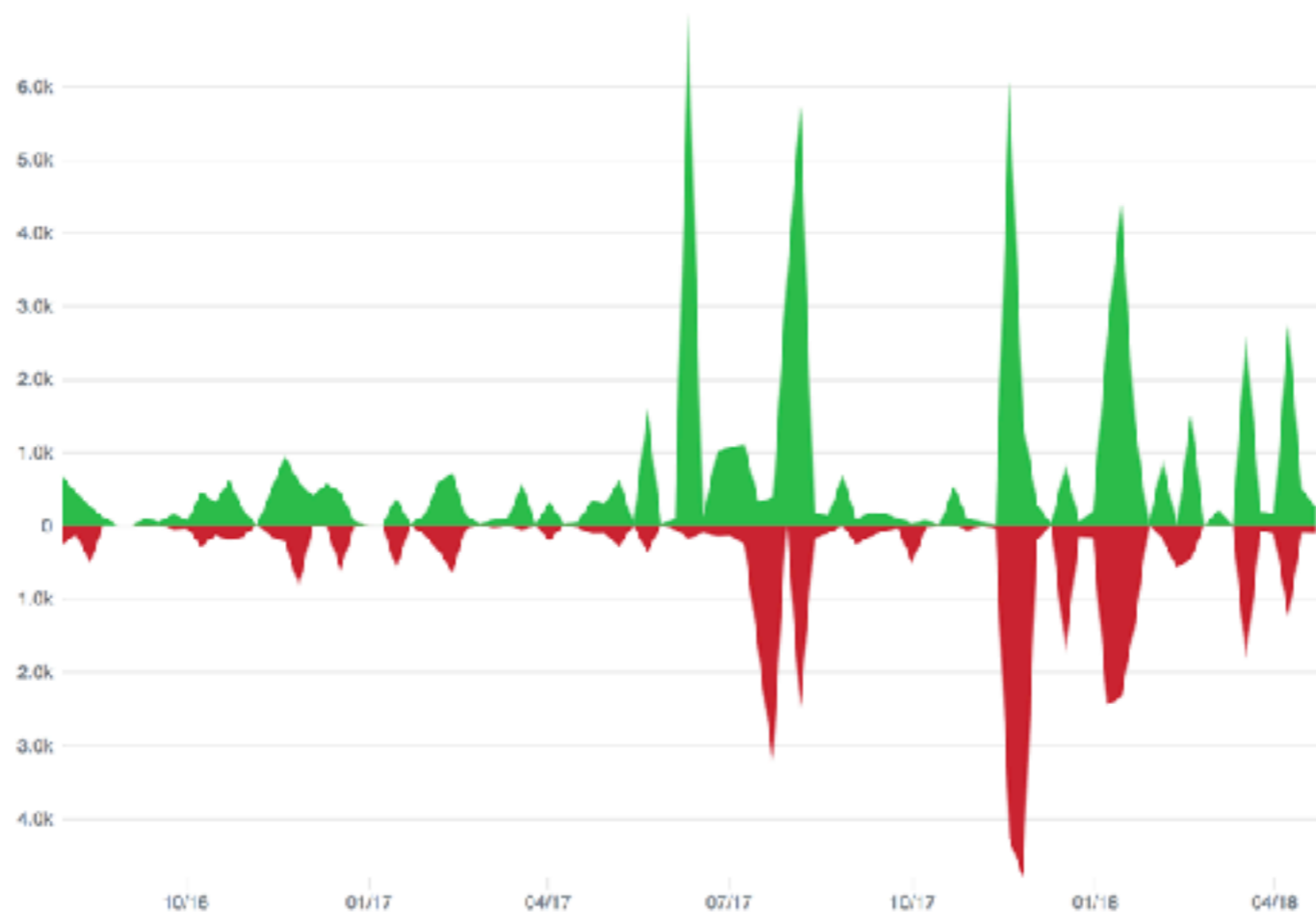
- MIT license
- <https://openzeppelin.org>
- <https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/>
- ~\$ git submodule add http://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity contracts/zeppelin-solidity

# Статистика репозитория

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits



Additions and Deletions per week



**What's in the box?**



# Ownable

```
contract Ownable {  
    address public owner;  
    event OwnershipTransferred (...  
  
    function Ownable() public { ...  
  
    modifier onlyOwner() { ...  
  
    function transferOwnership(address newOwner)  
        public onlyOwner { ...  
}
```

# Claimable

```
contract Claimable is Ownable {  
    address public pendingOwner;  
  
    modifier onlyPendingOwner() { ...  
  
    function transferOwnership(address newOwner)  
        onlyOwner public { ...  
  
    function claimOwnership() onlyPendingOwner public {...  
}
```

# Contactable (зачем?)

```
contract Contactable is Ownable {  
    string public contactInformation;
```

```
    function setContactInformation(string info) onlyOwner public {  
        contactInformation = info;  
    }  
}
```

# BasicToken

- Реализация ERC20Basic, ERC20Basic < EIP20
- function **totalSupply()** public view returns (uint256);
- function **balanceOf**(address who) public view returns (uint256);
- function **transfer**(address to, uint256 value)  
public returns (bool);
- event **Transfer**(address indexed from,  
address indexed to, uint256 value);

# StandardToken

- StandardToken is ERC20, BasicToken
- function **allowance**(address owner, address spender)  
public view returns (uint256);
- function **transferFrom**(address from, address to, uint256 value)  
public returns (bool);
- function **approve**(address spender, uint256 value)  
public returns (bool);
- event **Approval**(address indexed owner,  
address indexed spender, uint256 value);

# MintableToken

- function **mint**(address \_to, uint256 \_amount)  
onlyOwner canMint public  
returns (bool) {...
- function **finishMinting**()  
onlyOwner canMint public  
returns (bool) {...

# CappedToken

- contract **CappedToken** is **MintableToken**
- function **mint**(address \_to, uint256 \_amount)  
onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool)  
{  
  require(totalSupply\_.add(\_amount) <= cap);  
  return super.mint(\_to, \_amount);  
}

# Crowdsale

- function **Crowdsale**(  
uint256 \_rate, address \_wallet, ERC20 \_token)  
public { ...
- function **()** external payable { ...
- function **buyTokens**(address \_beneficiary)  
public payable { ...
- event **TokenPurchase**(  
address indexed purchaser,  
address indexed beneficiary,  
uint256 value, uint256 amount);



# На что обратить внимание?

- Не ownable
- Токен не является частью контракта
- Расширяется через переопределение внутренних функций

# Как расширить?

- Финализация
- Временные ограничения
- Hard cap  
максимальное количество привлеченных средств
- Soft cap  
минимальное количество привлеченных средств
- Whitelist
- Повышающаяся цена